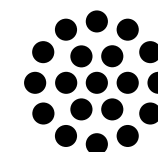




**Side Event**

# Developing the capacity we need for the ocean we want

**Moderator**  
**Patricia Miloslavich**  
**Executive Director - SCOR**



**International  
Science Council**

# How to design and implement the capacity development we need to achieve the 2030 agenda?

1. Existing global and regional initiatives that build upon the foundation of capacity development for ocean sciences
2. Lessons learned from case studies and/or success stories from beneficiaries of training programs
3. Recommendations on an action plan for the ocean for scientists, policymakers, local communities and the private sector to accelerate global CD efforts and responses to achieve SDG14 in the current decade





- Developing capacity in ocean observations – opportunities (**L. Krug**)



- Delivering the training we need for the ocean we want through the Ocean Teacher Global Academy (**F. Cardoso Martins**)



- The special case of Small Island Developing States (**R. Zitoun**)



- An NF-POGO trainee perspective – How immersive training and alumni network create international partnership opportunities (**P. Carrasco**)



- Designing observation networks with data and capacity development in mind: challenges and opportunities (**R. Seabra**)



- An Action Plan for the Ocean – lessons from the Global Pandemic (**C. Robinson**)

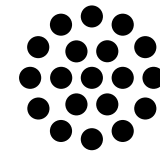


## Dr. Lillian Krug

***Partnership for Observation of the Global Ocean (POGO) and Centre for Marine and Environmental Research – University of Algarve (CIMA-UAAlg), Portugal***



Krug is a specialist in satellite oceanography and is dedicated to research and capacity development in observational oceanography. As Scientific Coordinator for POGO, she helps provide opportunities for other early career ocean professionals (ECOPs), particularly from developing nations.



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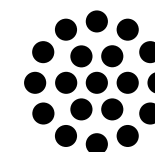
## Side Event

# Developing the capacity we need for the ocean we want

## Developing capacity in ocean observations - Opportunities

Lilian A Krug

*Partnership for Observation of the Global Ocean (POGO) &  
CIMA - University of Algarve*



**International  
Science Council**

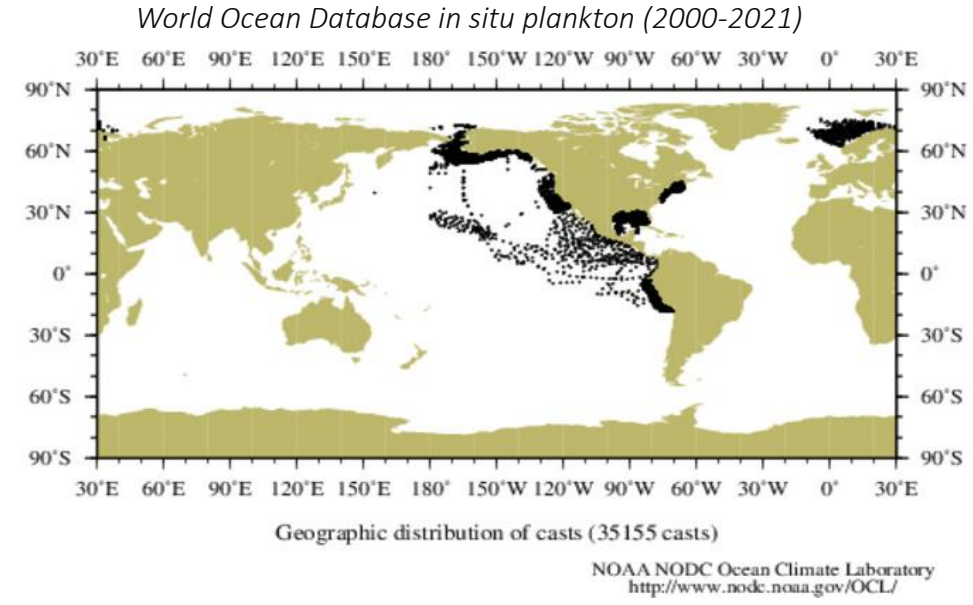
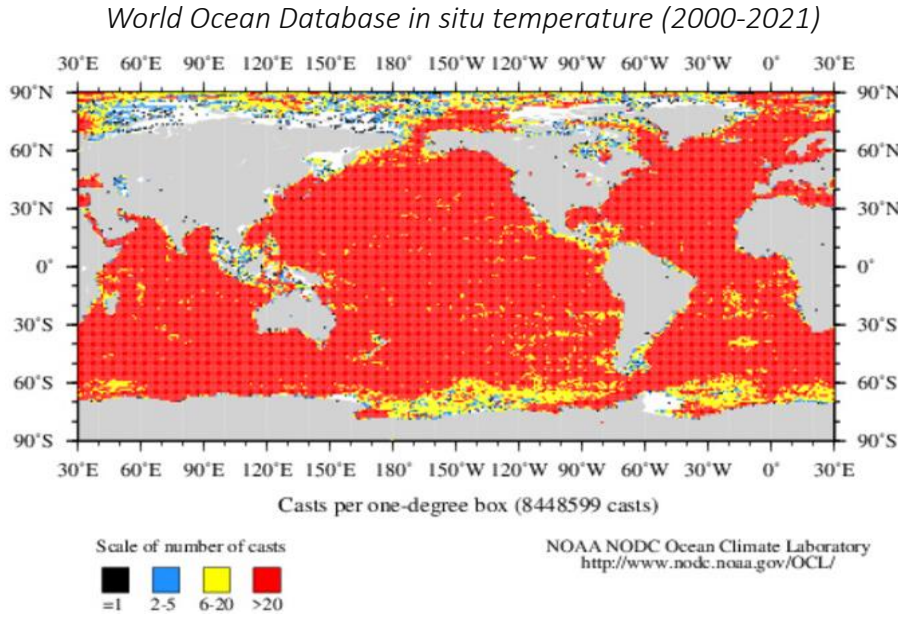
# Why observe the Ocean?

- Decipher its variability
- Differentiate natural and anomalous patterns
- Use its resources responsibly
- Understand its reactions to climate change
- Monitor, model and predict extreme events and future changes
- Provide evidence to society & decision makers

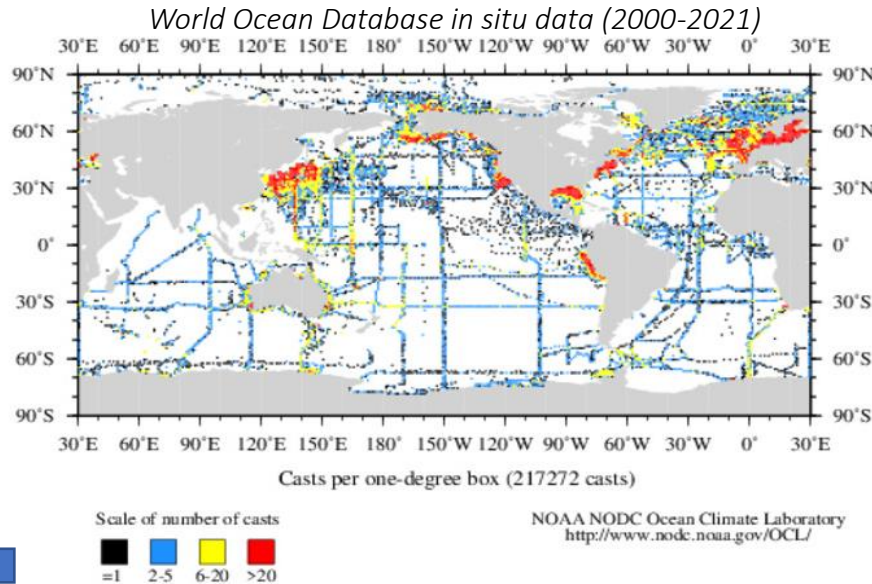


# Current distribution of observing capacity

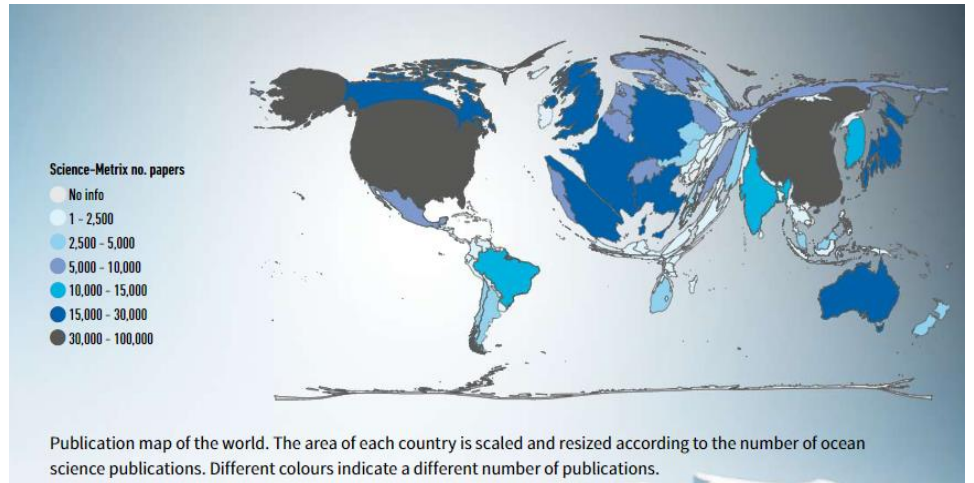
Reduced capacity of non-physical observations



Imbalance between Northern and Southern hemisphere



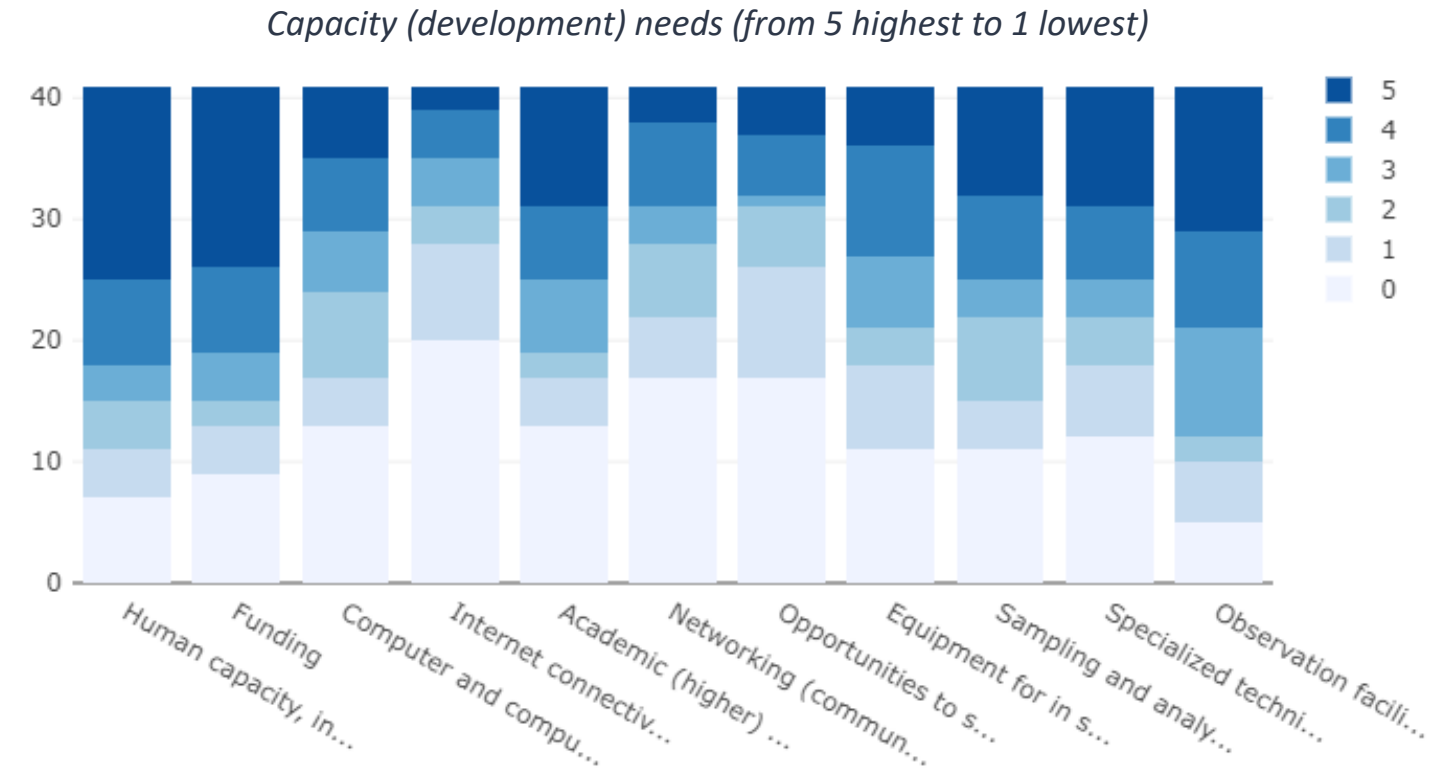
Publication concentration map





# Observing Capacity needs

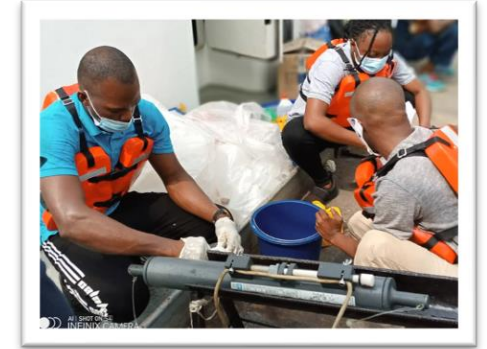
- Training, networking and technology transfer
- Developing nations build self-sustaining ocean observations
- Equip early career ocean professionals with scientific and technical skills





# Training modalities

- Visiting advanced oceanographic institutes
- In-country/regional trainings
- Shipboard training
- Remote training



# Visits to advanced oceanographic institutes

*POGO-SCOR Fellows mobility*



## Benefits

- Exposure to state-of-the-art equipment and techniques
- Work side-by-side with world experts
- Establishment of international network for the trainee
- Potential long-term partnership between host and parent institutions



## *NF-POGO Centre of Excellence in Observational Oceanography*

Ten ECOPs from ten countries, study for ten months in an intensive programme at the Alfred Wegener Institute in Germany.



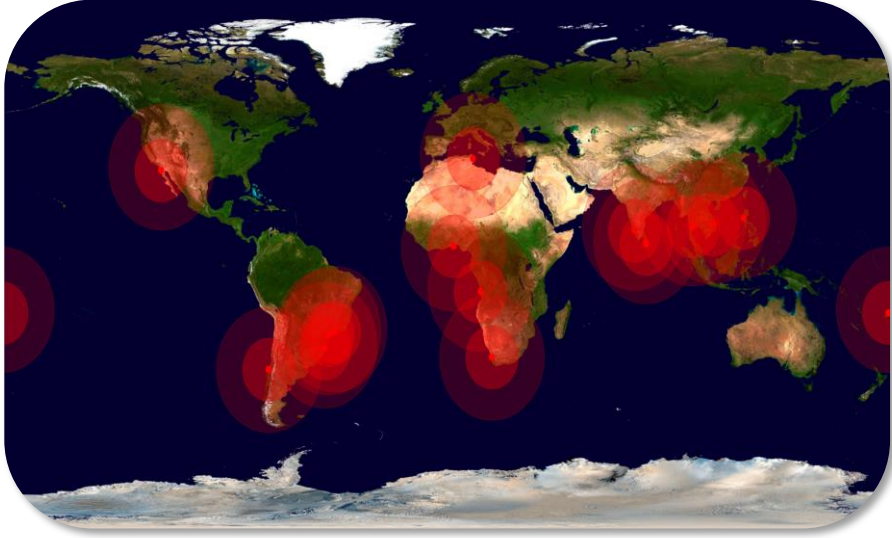
## *POGO-SCOR Visiting Fellowship*

ECOPs from developing countries spend up to 3 months receiving one-to-one training and supervision in ocean observations at a major oceanographic institution.



# In-country/regional trainings

*POGO-organised/ -supported Regional training locations*



## Benefits

- Reach a higher number of trainee
- Better tailored to local working conditions and resources
- Visiting scientists continue in touch with host institution/trainees (research and mentoring)



## *Visiting Scholar/ Professorships*

One senior scientist visited a developing country to conduct training, for 2 weeks to 3 months

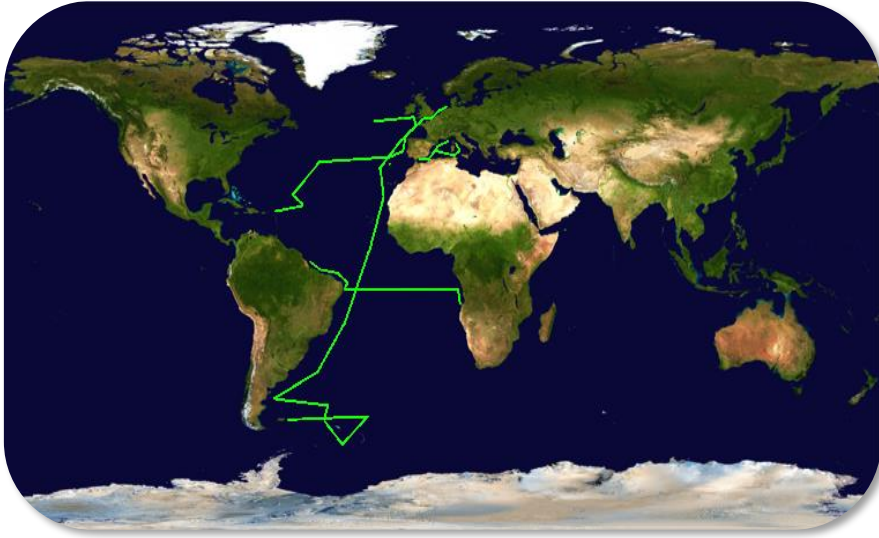


## *Support to Regional Initiatives*

Financial support to regional training initiatives covering expenses of trainees from other countries within the region

# Shipboard trainings

*POGO shipboard trainings transects*



**OCEAN**  
TRAINING PARTNERSHIP



*Floating schools/ Dedicated cruises*

Large group of ECOPs pass 1 or more weeks receiving hands-on training



*Regular scientific expeditions*

Fill spare berths that support the sea-going work and receive one-on-one training from host

## Benefits

- Trainees acquire skills to organise & participate in oceanographic campaigns
- Hosts receive help with their sea-going work while pass on their knowledge to ECOPs



# Remote/online trainings



## OceanTeacher Global Academy (IOC-IODE)



Regional Training Centres and E-learning platform with dozens of courses in multiple languages



### Benefits include

- International reach with low cost
- Content can be updated and available for others
- Hybrid component can bring hands-on part



# Developing the capacity we need for the ocean we want

Get involved: contact us and know more about our training opportunities



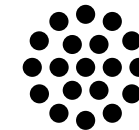
<https://scor-int.org/>  
@SCOR\_Int



<https://pogo-ocean.org/>  
@POGO\_Ocean



<https://iode.org/>  
@IODEoceant



**International  
Science Council**

<https://council.science/>  
@ISC



<https://imber.info/>  
@imber\_ipo



**OCEAN**  
TRAINING PARTNERSHIP

<http://www.oceantrainingpartnership.org>  
@ocean\_training

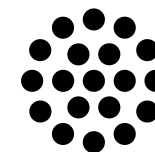
**Thank you**



## Dr. Filomena Cardoso Martins

*Department of Environment and Planning (DAO) and Centre for Environmental and Marine Studies (CESAM), University of Aveiro, Portugal*

Cardoso Martins oversees the Environmental Science and Engineering Doctoral Program and Master in Marine and Atmospheric Sciences at the University of Aveiro. She is responsible for coordination of the Ocean Teacher Global Academy, Regional Training Center – Portugal, and a member of the Portuguese Committee for the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOC).



**International  
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## Side Event

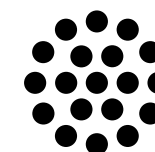
Developing the capacity we need for the ocean we want

Delivering the training we need for the ocean we want through the *Ocean Teacher Global Academy*

Filomena Cardoso Martins

OTGA \_ RTC-Portugal

University of Aveiro | Dep. Environment and Planning



**International  
Science Council**





# Delivering as One



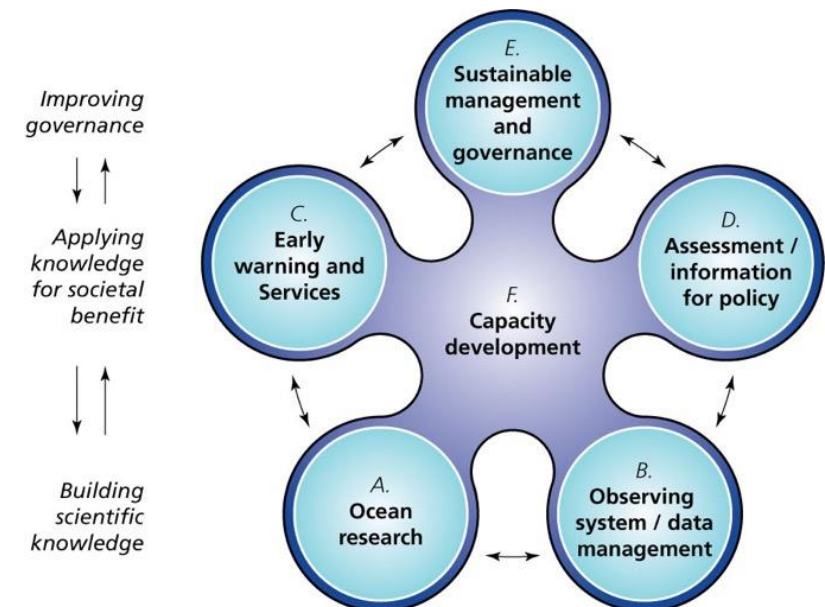
**2021  
2030** United Nations Decade  
of Ocean Science  
for Sustainable Development

OTGA is an UN Ocean Decade  
endorsed activity since October 2021

 <b>Scientific Knowledge and Research</b> Course topics include Research data management, OBIS, HAB	 <b>Sustainable Use of Marine Resources</b> Course topics include Marine Biodiversity Data Management	 <b>Marine Spatial Planning</b> Course topics include Marine spatial planning, GIS applications for ICZM.	 <b>Marine and Coastal Ecosystems</b> Course topics include Marine GIS applications, Coastal mapping & monitoring.
 <b>Disaster Risk Reduction</b> Course topics include Tsunami awareness, Storm surge forecasting.	 <b>Implementing International Marine Law</b> Course topics include Marine Scientific Research under the UNCLOS.	 <b>Ocean Acidification</b> Course topics include Impacts of ocean acidification.	 <b>Marine Pollution</b> Course topics include Prevention and reduction of marine pollution.

Output	Activity
<b>1. Human Resources Developed</b>	<b>1.1 Academic (higher) education</b> <b>1.2 Continuous professional development</b> <b>1.3 Sharing of knowledge and expertise / community building</b> <b>1.4 Gender balance</b>
2. Access to physical infrastructure established or improved	2.1 Facilitating access to infrastructure (facilities, instruments, vessels)
3. Global, regional and sub-regional mechanisms strengthened	3.1 Further strengthening and supporting secretariats of regional commissions 3.2 Enhance effective communication between regional sub commission secretariats and global programmes as well as other communities of practice (inc. other organisations)
4. Development of ocean research policies in support of sustainable development objectives promoted	4.1 Sharing of information on ocean research priorities 4.2 Developing national marine science management procedures and national policies
<b>5. Visibility and awareness increased</b>	5.1 Public information <b>5.2 Ocean Literacy</b>
6. Sustained (long-term) resource mobilization reinforced	6.1 In-kind opportunities 6.2 Financial support by MS to IOC activities

- Cross cutting Function
- OTGA Contribution to IOCs Capacity Development



OTGA

Global network of Regional and Specialized Training Centres (RTCs & STCs)

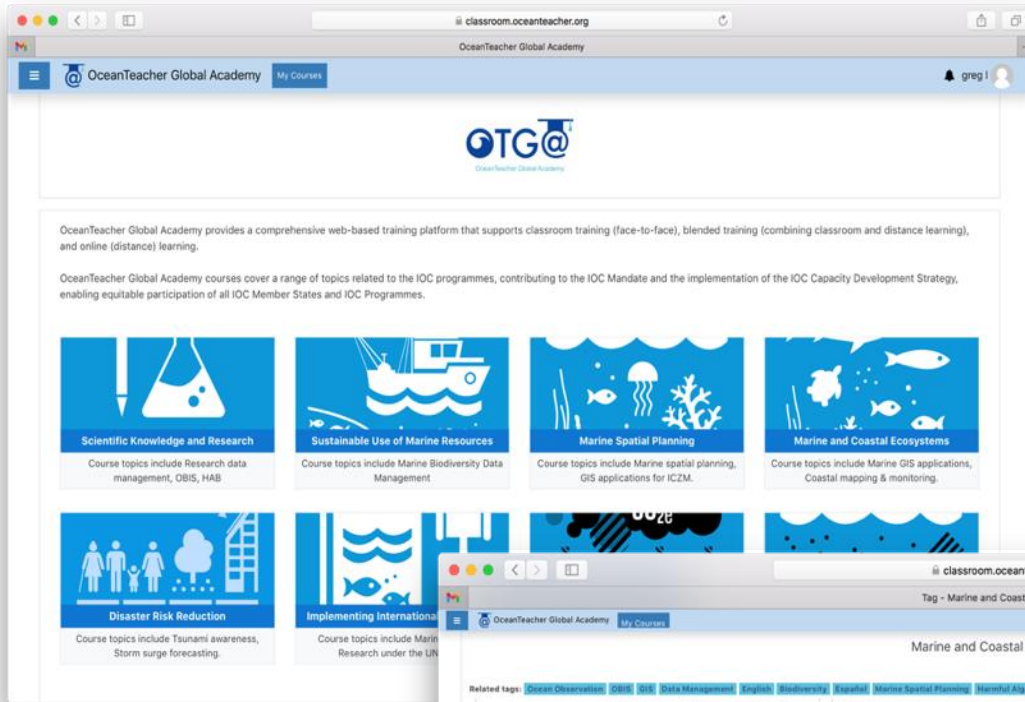


17

Regional and Specialised  
Training Centers

4 languages

English, Spanish, French, Portuguese



Learn anywhere,  
anytime

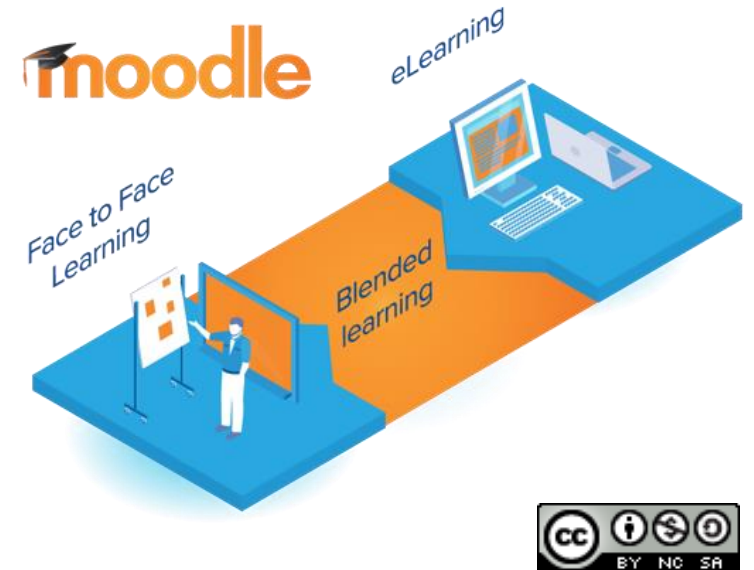
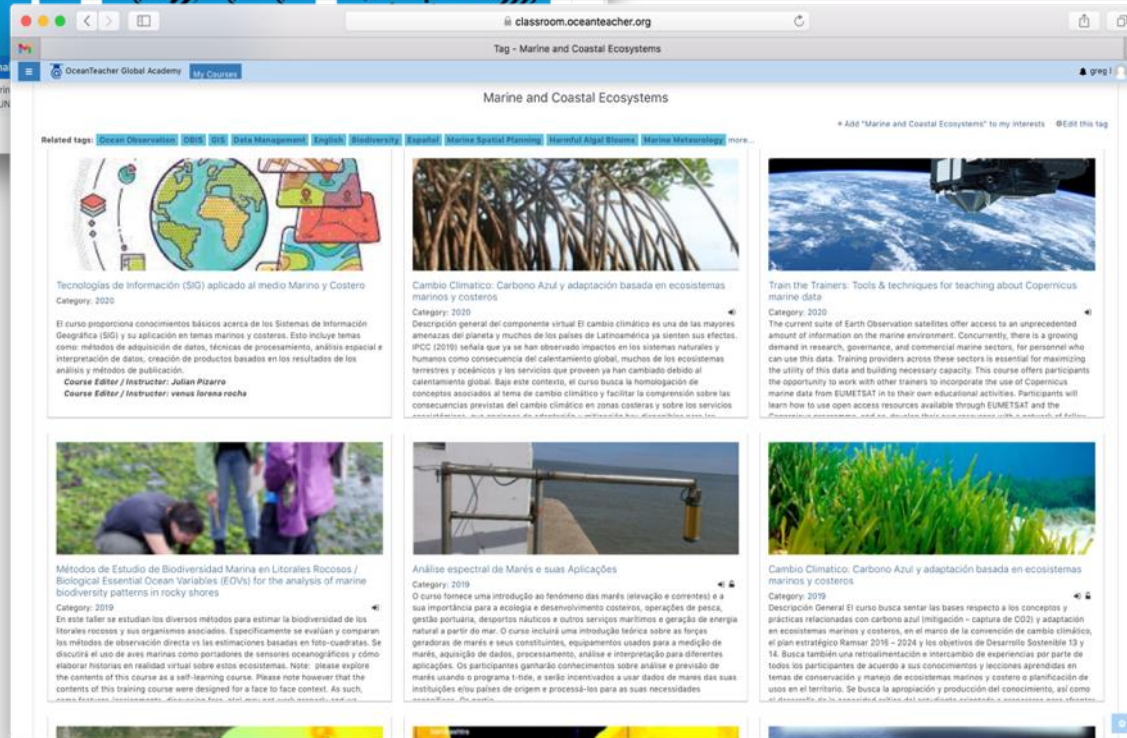


Open Access

# OceanTeacher e-Learning Platform

- OT eLP (in short)

Moodle:  
Modular  
Object  
Oriented  
Dynamic  
Learning  
Environment



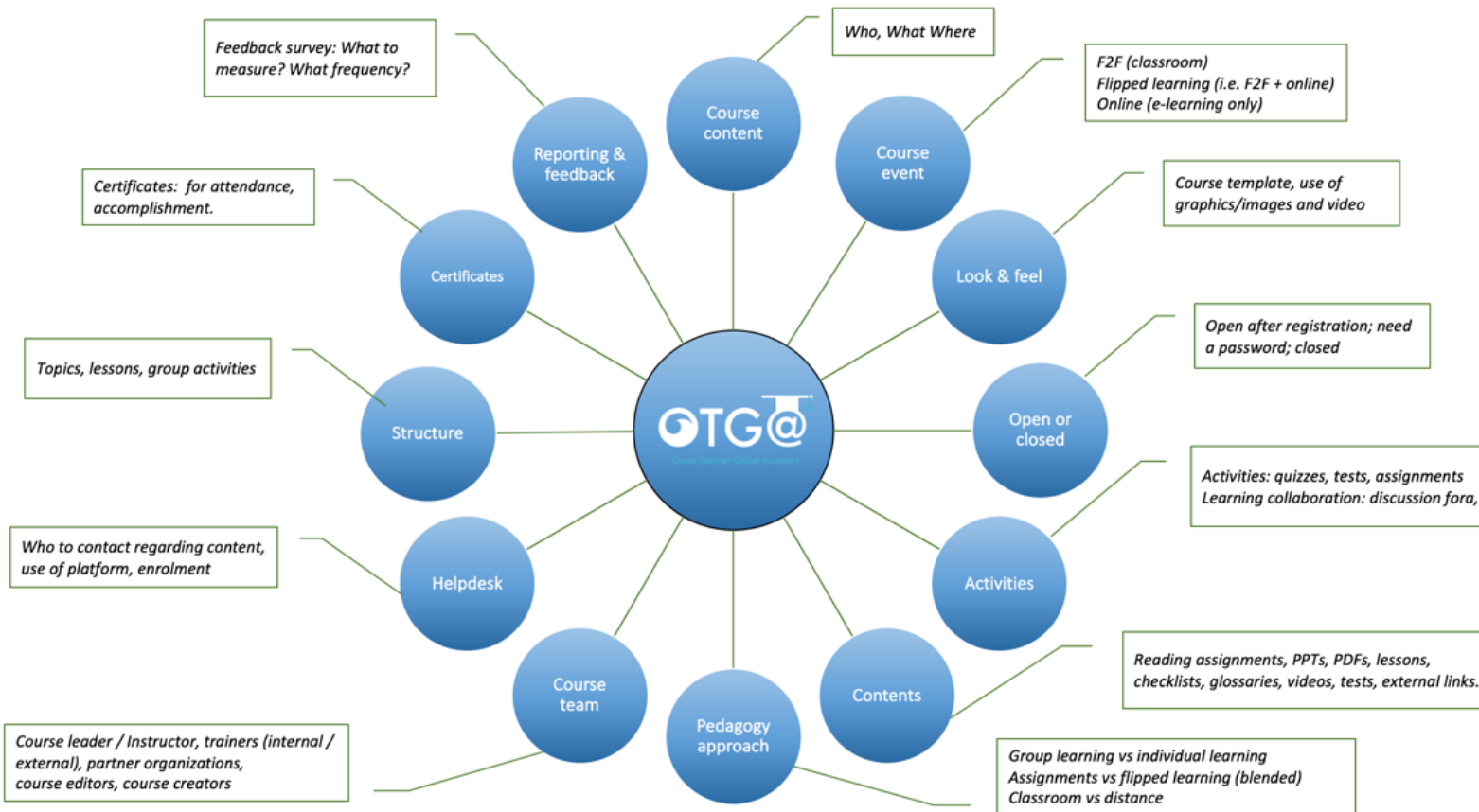




# OTGA course organization and management guidelines



The UNESCO/IOC Project  
Office for IODE is certified as  
a Learning Services Provider



Course Planning



Course Design + Managing course content



Course Facilitation



Course Feedback and Evaluation



Course Certificates



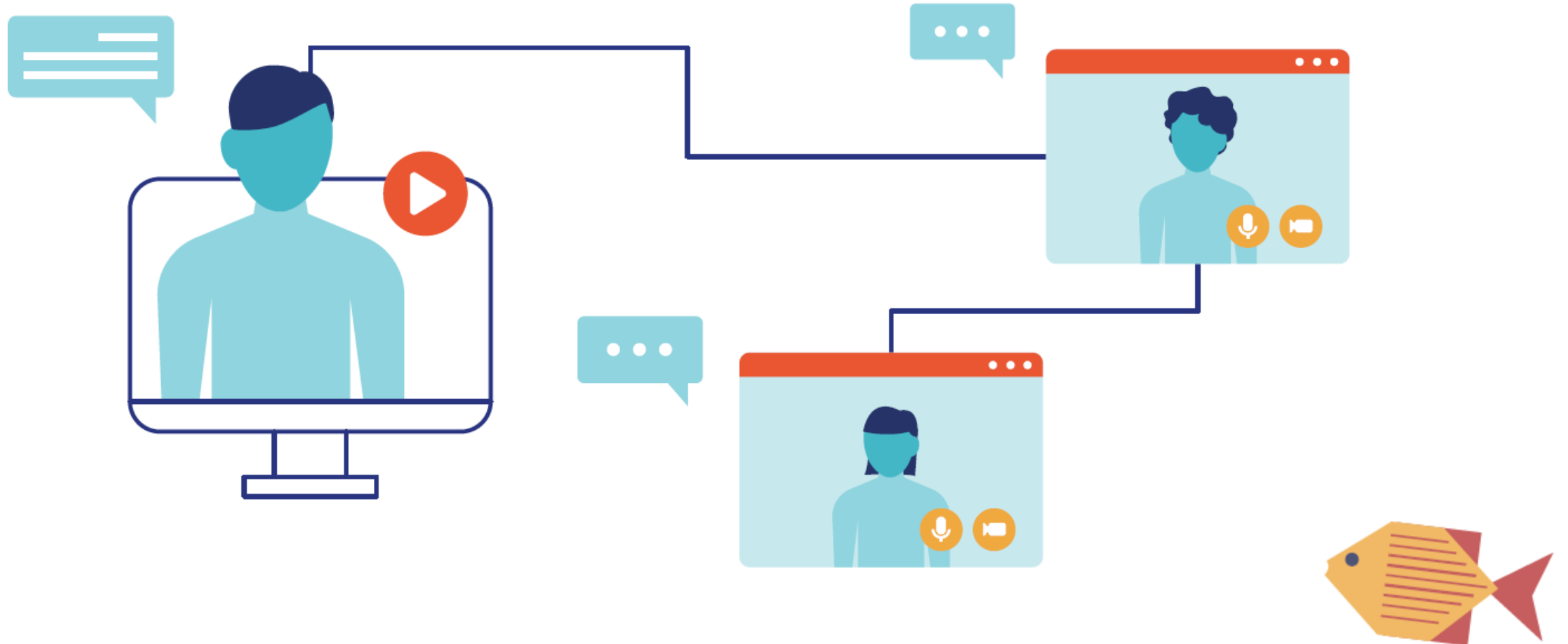
Administration Procedures for onsite and online courses



Quality Management



# OTGA Project: lessons learned





**MERCATOR  
OCEAN**  
INTERNATIONAL



ALFRED-WEGENER-INSTITUT  
HELMHOLTZ-ZENTRUM FÜR POLAR-  
UND MEERESFORSCHUNG

**THE OCEAN FOUNDATION**



**MBON**  
Marine Biodiversity  
Observation Network



# Beyond UNESCO/IOC

- Working in partnership

Note: not all partner organisations shown



# OCEAN TEACHER GLOBAL ACADEMY

Delivering IOC capacity development

for the ocean we need for the future we want

[www.ioc.unesco.org](http://www.ioc.unesco.org)

[www.ioc-cd.org](http://www.ioc-cd.org)

[www.oceanteacher.org](http://www.oceanteacher.org)

Follow us on social media:

 OceanteacherA

 @IODE.Oceanteacher

Contact us:

OTGA secretariat - [ioc.training@unesco.org](mailto:ioc.training@unesco.org)

UNESCO / IOC Project Office for IODE, Ostend, Belgium

*Acknowledgements:*

Cláudia Delgado, Greg Reed, Peter Pissierssens

OTGA headquarters

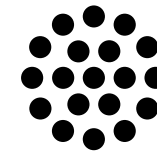


## Dr. Rebecca Zitoun

***Marine Mineral Resource Group, GEOMAR – Helmholtz Centre for Ocean Research Kiel, Germany***



Zitoun works as a Postdoctoral Researcher in the field of Trace Metal Biogeochemistry, Toxicology, and Environmental Chemistry. She is a member of the SCOR Committee on Capacity Development and was a consultant for the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) on scientific and institutional capacity building in Small Island Developing States.



**International Science Council**



## Side Event

Developing the capacity we need for the ocean we want

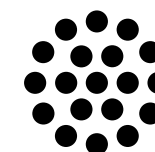
## The special case of Small Island Developing States

**Rebecca Zitoun**

*Marine Mineral Resource Group, GEOMAR – Helmholtz Centre for Ocean Research Kiel*

*Young Ambassador, European Marine Board*

*Ocean Literacy Task Team Lead, Early Career Ocean Professionals (ECOPs) Network*



**International  
Science Council**



# CAPACITY BUILDING

Build Partnerships

Coordinate Existing  
Programs

Data Exchange

Generate Knowledge

Inform Policy

THE SCIENCE WE NEED FOR  
THE OCEAN WE WANT



**“Building capacity dissolves differences.  
It irons out inequalities” – Abdul Kalam**



**CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT IN  
COUNTRIES WITH LIMITED  
CAPACITY AND CAPABILITY IS KEY**

# IMPORTANCE OF SIDS

## Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development

### SIDS ACCELERATED MODALITIES OF ACTION (SAMOA) PATHWAY



By 2030, increase the economic benefits to **SMALL ISLAND DEVELOPING STATES** and least developed countries from the sustainable use of marine resources, including through sustainable management of fisheries, aquaculture and tourism.

14.1

Reduce and  
prevent pollution

14.2

Protect  
ecosystems

14.3

Minimize ocean  
acidification

14.4

End overfishing/  
illegal fishing

14.5

Conserve  
habitats

14.6

Sustainable  
fishing practices

14.7

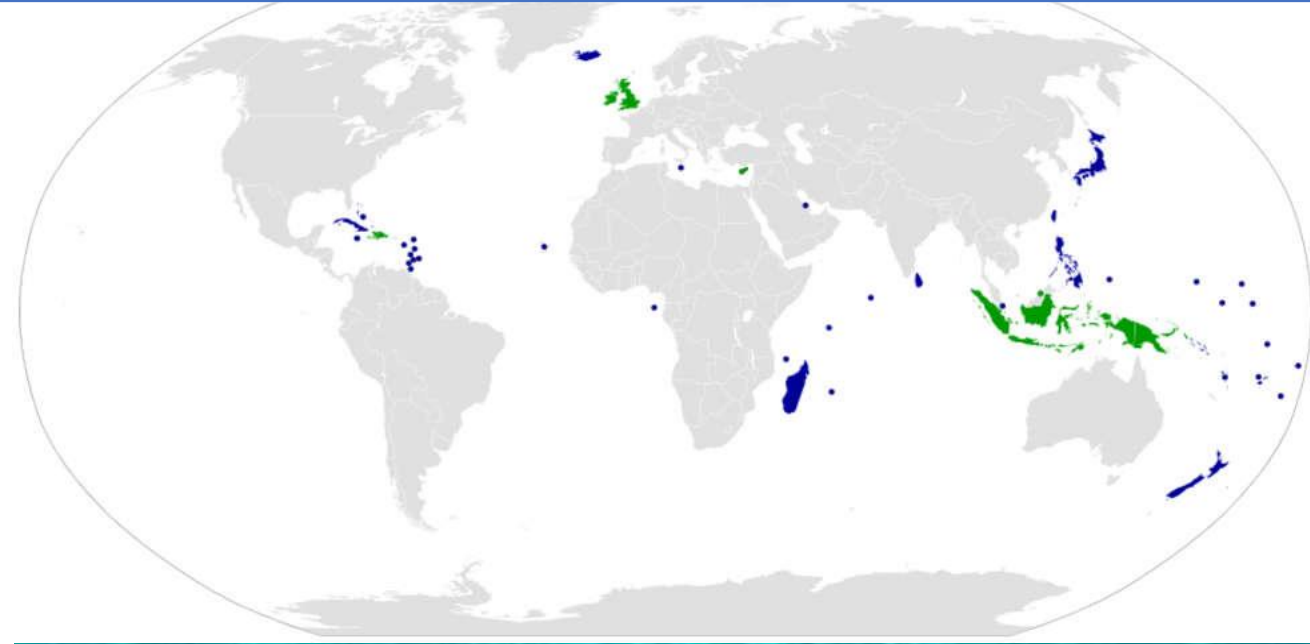
Sustainable use  
of resources

# CHARACTERISTICS OF SIDS

SIDS - **similar sustainable development challenges:**

- Remoteness
- Growing coastal population
- Limited resources
- Susceptibility to natural disasters
- Vulnerability to external shocks
- Fragile environment
- Dependence on international trade

***“SDG14 IS ONE OF THE MOST CRITICAL GOALS FOR SIDS WHOSE SOCIETIES, CULTURES, LIVELIHOODS, AND ECONOMIES ARE INHERENTLY LINKED WITH HEALTHY, PRODUCTIVE, AND RESILIENT OCEANS”***



CARIBBEAN SIDS (29)

PACIFIC SIDS (20)

ATLANTIC, INDIAN OCEAN, AND  
SOUTH CHINA SEAS (AIS) SIDS (9)



# CAPACITY BUILDING IN SIDS

## Lack of:

- Financial Resources
- Human Resources
- Tertiary Education
- Technical Expertise
- Training
- Equipment
- Ocean Information/Literacy
- Monitoring
- Data Products
- Infrastructure
- Logistics

## Developing the capacity we need for the ocean we want



Convention on  
Biological Diversity



# CAPACITY BUILDING IN SIDS



Short-term projects



Loss of expertise



GOSR, 2020

Parachute Science & Lack of transparency



Expenditure < 0.4 % (% of GDP)

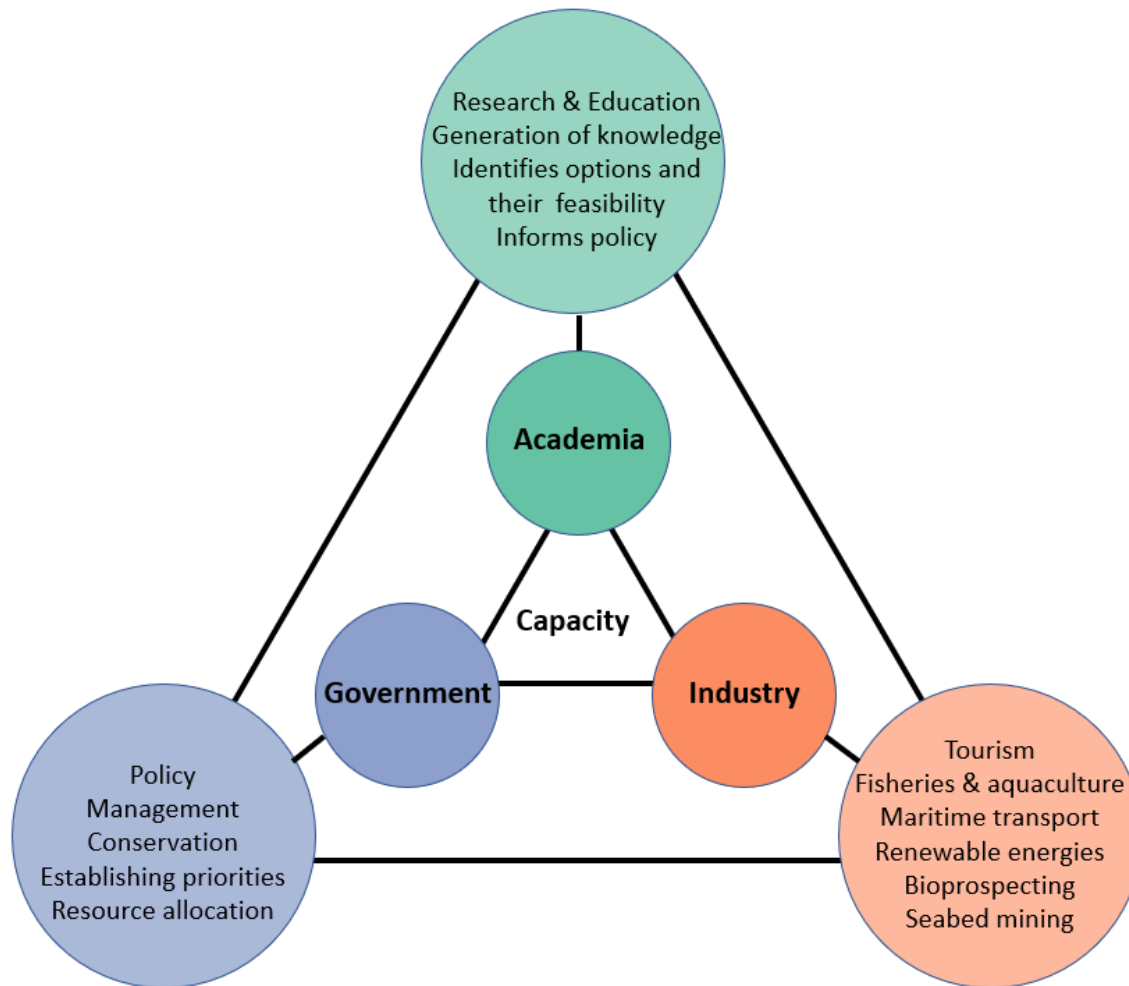
Lack of up-to-date databases



FIJI

Remoteness

# CAPACITY BUILDING IN SIDS



***“ONLY A CONCERTED CAPACITY BUILDING EFFORT WILL ALLOW THE FURTHEST BEHIND TO CATCH UP AND BECOME AN EQUAL PARTNER IN ADDRESSING GLOBAL OCEAN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT”***

## ECOPS

Early Career  
Ocean Professionals

## INDIGENOUS KNOWLEDGE

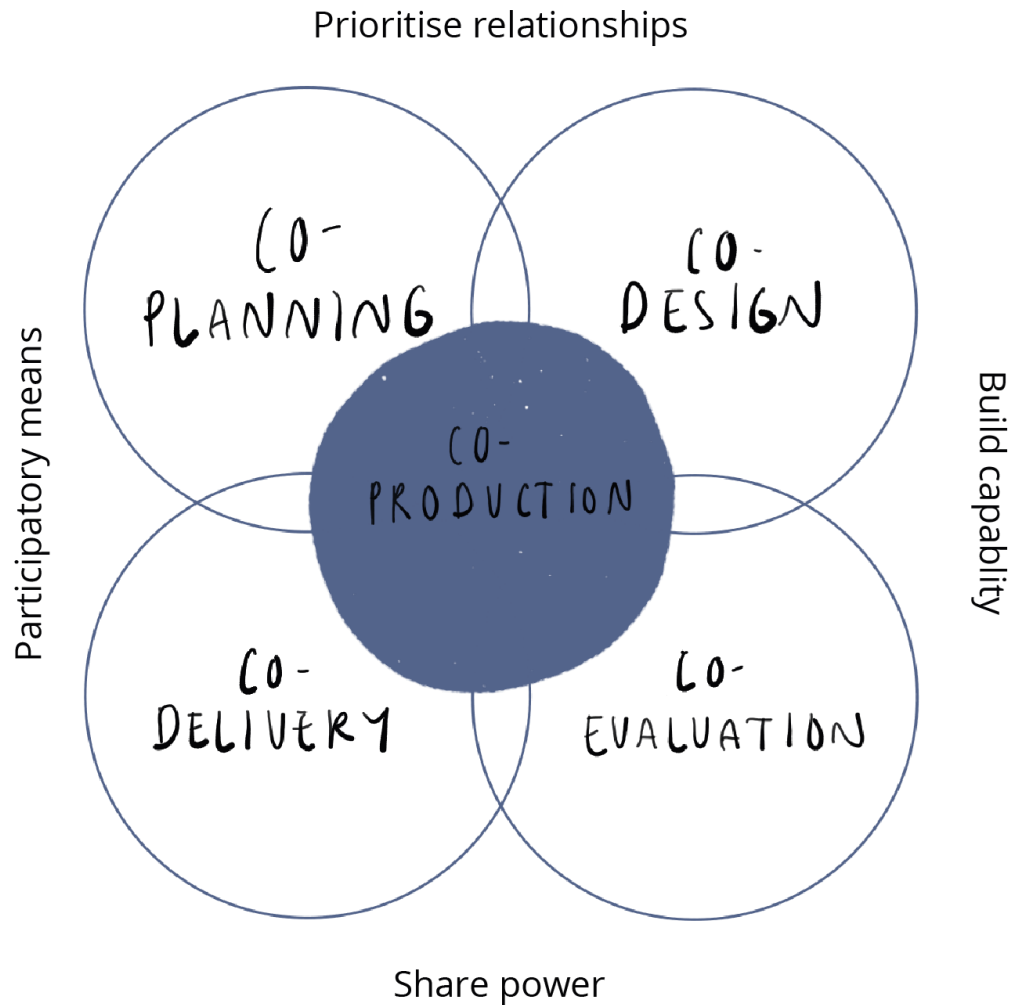
Local and  
Indigenous  
Knowledge

## MULTI SECTOR APPROACH





# CAPACITY BUILDING IN SIDS



## Sectors have to work together to achieve common goals

- Broad participation
- Work innovatively, coherently, and in coordination
- Eliminate parachute science
- Establish **transparency**
- Implement truly collaborative partnerships
- Increase sustained **funding**
- Increase **training**
- Develop new approaches and **technology**

**ACTIVITIES MUST BE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF EMPOWERING NATIONAL OWNERSHIP, LOCAL LEADERSHIP, AND SELF-DETERMINATION**

# TAKE HOME MESSAGE



“The greatest danger to our planet is the belief that someone else will save it “ – Robert Swan

- Ocean science capacity has to be **regionally focused and equitably distributed**
- Effectiveness of capacity development programs must be **regularly assessed**
- Capacity development is everyone’s responsibility and **requires collective actions**
- To achieve a successful blue economy **all sectors must contribute resources.**

***THERE IS NO  
“SILVER BULLET” OR “ONE SIZE FITS ALL”***



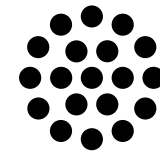


## Pedro Carrasco de la Cruz

*Helmholtz Institute for Functional Marine Biodiversity,  
Germany*



Carrasco is a Peruvian biologist specialized in marine environments and ecosystem models and a postgraduate in Observational Oceanography at the NF-POGO Centre of Excellence at the Alfred Wegener Institute for Polar and Marine Research (AWI). Currently, he is a PhD candidate at the Biodiversity Theory Group of the Helmholtz Institute for Functional Marine Biodiversity (HIFMB).



**International  
Science Council**

# Developing the capacity we need for the ocean we want

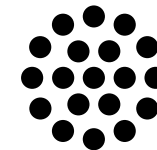


**Side Event**

**How immersive training and alumni network create international partnership opportunities**



**Pedro Carrasco De La Cruz**  
PhD(c) at the Helmholtz Institute for Functional Marine Biodiversity  
Alfred Wegener Institute for Polar and Marine Research



**International  
Science Council**



**PEDRO CARRASCO**

**I am Peruvian**

**Biologist and Marine Ecologist**

**I live in Oldenburg, Germany**

**Currently I am a PhD Student!!**





## THE NF-POGO TRAINING EXPERIENCE

# NF-POGO Centre of Excellence 2020

**Manfred, Antonella, Sharloth, Gabriel, Dieu, Adreeja,  
Hadeer, Andrea, Pedro & Jeffrey**





## THE PEOPLE



Cohort 2019-2020

**10 Scholars**, 10 months in Germany  
**Gender balance**  
130 Alumni, 5 continents, **45 countries**



Cohort 2021



Cohort 2022



# BEING A POGONIAN...

#CDC052

A dive into the blue world: a drop of knowledge to protect the global ocean



Institución: Helmholtz Institute for Functional Marine Biodiversity, Alemania  
Instructor: PhD.(c) Pedro Carrasco

Institución: University of New Brunswick, Canadá  
Instructor: PhD.(c) Andréa Mesquita

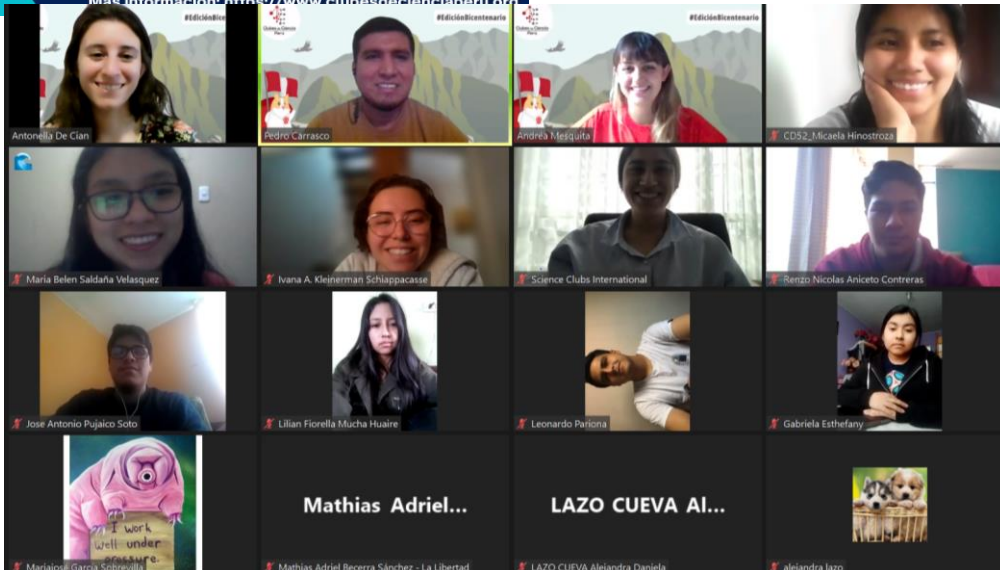


Institución: Universidad Nacional de la Patagonia San Juan Bosco, Argentina  
Instructor: PhD.(c) Antonella De Cian

Del 16 al 24 de octubre (solo fines de semana)  
Postulaciones del 22 de agosto hasta el 18 de septiembre  
Más información: <https://www.clubescienciaperu.org>

## Science Outreach Club 052: A Dive Into The Blue World (2021)

Antonella De Cian,  
Andrea Mesquita &  
Pedro Carrasco



Our **Cluberos (13)** won the Price to **Best Project**



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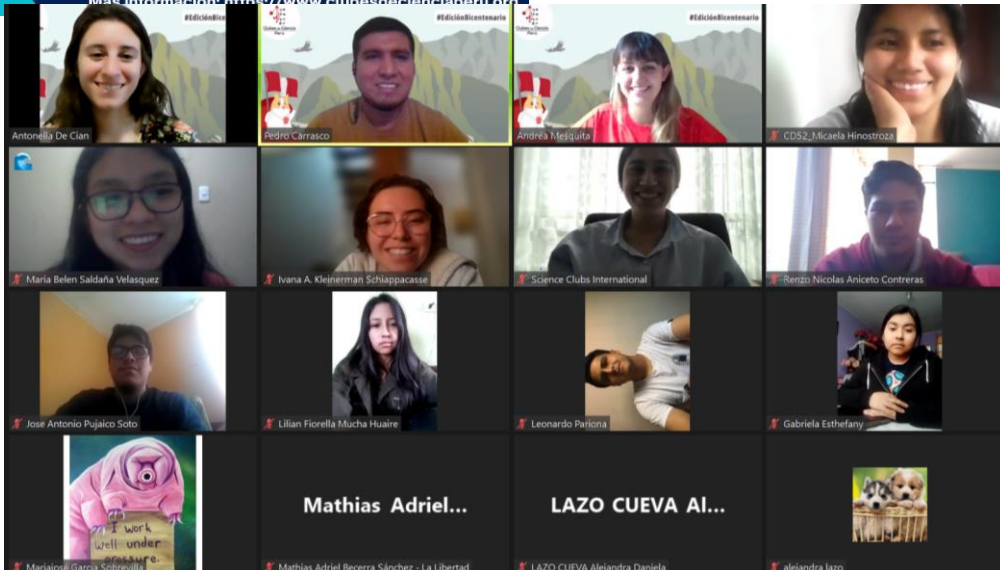
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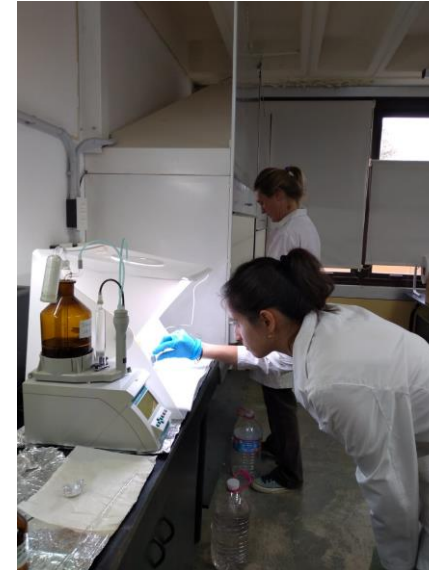
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Antonella De Cian,  
Andrea Mesquita &  
Pedro Carrasco

## Global NANO-DOAP

A new permanent monitoring station  
in Puerto Madryn, Argentina





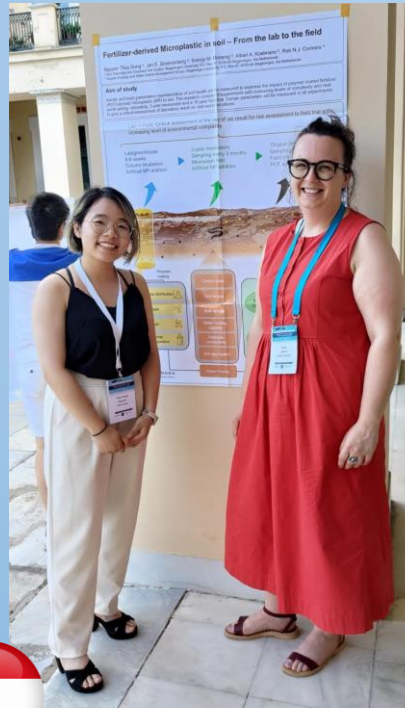
## THE OUTCOME ...



**Andrea Mesquita**  
University of New Brunswick



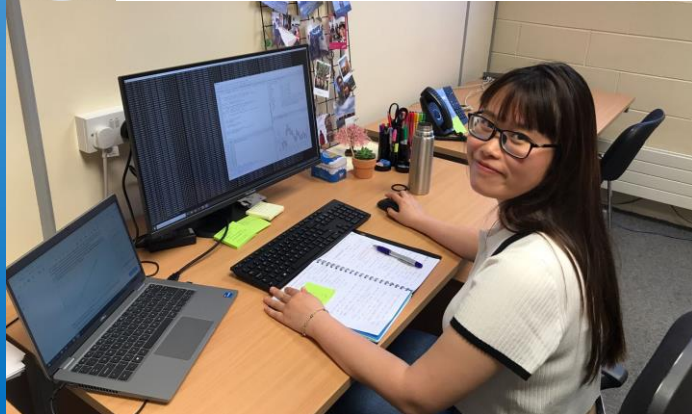
**Gabriel Juma**  
Alfred Wegener Institute



**Dung Nguyễn**  
Wageningen University & Research



**Dieu Anh Dinh**  
Dundalk Institute of Technology



**Sharloth Fernandez**  
Instituto Oceanográfico y Antártico  
de la Armada (INOCAR)



**Hadeer Ismail**  
Suez Canal University



**Edwin Lainas Araujo**  
Peruvian Marine Aquaculture





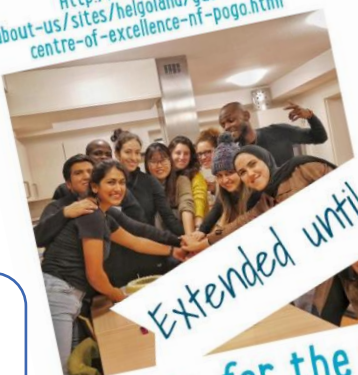
# NF- POGO TRAINING in the UN OCEAN DECADE

Outcome 6: ... open and equitable **access to data**...

Outcome 7... society understands and **values the ocean** ...

Challenge 9: ... **comprehensive capacity development** and equitable access to data, information, knowledge and technology ...

[Http://www.awi.de/en/about-us/sites/helgoland/guest-research/centre-of-excellence-nf-pogo.html](http://www.awi.de/en/about-us/sites/helgoland/guest-research/centre-of-excellence-nf-pogo.html)



Extended until March 29  
Call open for the next NF-POGO CoFE  
Apply until March 29



SCAN ME

CALL NOW OPEN UNTIL 28-2-2019  
FOR NF-POGO CoFE 2019/2020



CALL NOW OPEN



NF-POGO CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE

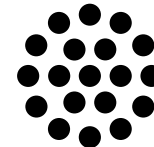
10 Months Training in  
Observational Oceanography  
Hosted by AWI on  
Helgoland and Sylt

Apply by March 15



NF-POGO Centre of Excellence 2020-21





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**WOULD LIKE TO  
KNOW MORE?**



**SCAN ME**



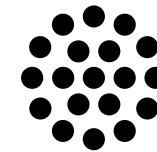


## Dr. Rui Seabra

***Centro de Investigação em Biodiversidade e Recursos Genéticos (CIBIO) and BIOPOLIS Program in Genomics, Biodiversity and Land Planning, Universidade do Porto, Portugal***



Seabra is an intertidal ecologist interested in how temperature influences species' distributions across all scales. Seabra heads the implementation of a temperature and biodiversity collaborative observation network that will monitor more than 160 rocky shores across the Atlantic for over a decade. development.



**International  
Science Council**



cibio

FLAD

FUNDAÇÃO  
LUSO-AMERICANA  
PARA O DESENVOLVIMENTO

FCT

Fundação  
para a Ciência  
e a Tecnologia



UNITED NATIONS  
**OCEAN**  
CONFERENCE  
LISBON

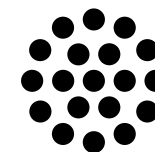
**Side Event**

**Developing the capacity we need for the ocean we want**

**Designing observation networks with data and  
capacity development in mind:  
challenges and opportunities**

**Rui Seabra**

*CIBIO, Centro de Investigação em Biodiversidade e Recursos Genéticos, InBIO Laboratório Associado  
BIOPOLIS Program in Genomics, Biodiversity and Land Planning*



**International  
Science Council**

# **CCTBON**

Coupled Coastal Temperature  
and Biodiversity Observation  
Network

**FLAD + FCT**

~550 K€

**+160** rocky shores

140° LAT, 100° LON

**+10** yrs

monitor Global Warming in  
rocky shores at the  
microhabitat level





# MAXIMIZING CD OPPORTUNITIES

- infrastructure
- local HR
- data ownership
- data access
- career development
- networking

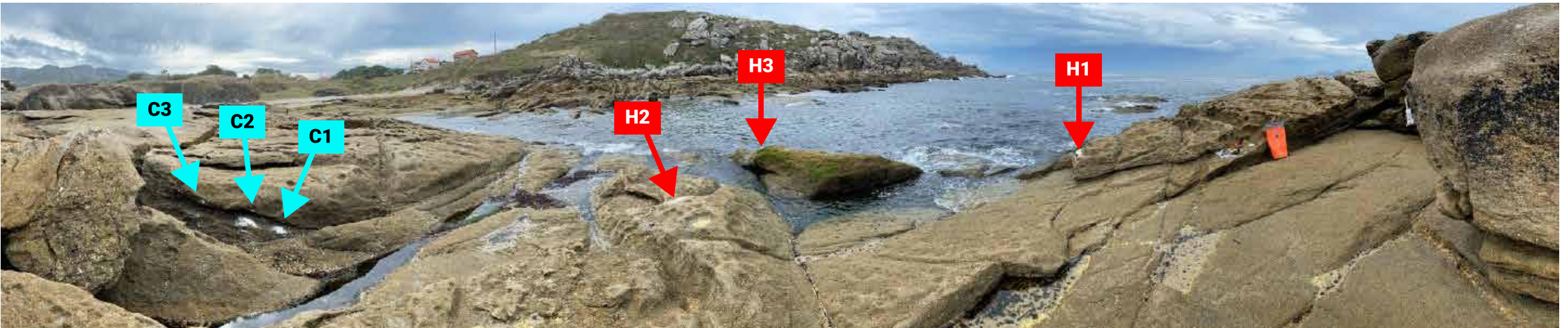




# microhabitat temperature monitoring infrastructure



state-of-the-art, low-maintenance, long-lasting (>10yrs)  
**costs fully covered by CCTBON (loggers, smartphones, etc.)**





## human resources - training, collaboration, trust



initial deployment done in collaboration  
hands-on training

**subsequent data collection done primarily by local researchers**



## traceable data ownership



temperature and biodiversity data collected using smartphones  
**ownership embedded in the metadata**



# open data

time	action	id	version	name	status	code	sampling interval (s)	sampling resolution (C)	samples	time diff (s)	start time	lat	long
2021-08-27 13:45:25 UTC+0100	TAP LOGGER	0448 1100 6D1D 06	2.4	ptmatmh04a	MISSION RUNNING	6969	1800	0.1	327	13	2021-08-20 18:30:10 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:45:28 UTC+0100	DATA DOWNLOADED	0448 1100 6D1D 06	2.4	ptmatmh04a	MISSION RUNNING	6969	1800	0.1	327	15	2021-08-20 18:30:10 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:45:31 UTC+0100	START MISSION	0448 1100 6D1D 06	2.4	ptmatmh04a	WAITING TO START	6969	1800	0.1	NA	-1	2021-08-20 18:30:05 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:46:25 UTC+0100	TAP LOGGER	0448 1100 6D1D 06	2.4	ptmatmh04a	WAITING TO START	6969	1800	0.1	NA	-5	2021-08-20 18:30:05 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:46:26 UTC+0100	DATA DOWNLOADED	0448 1100 6D1D 06	2.4	ptmatmh04a	WAITING TO START	6969	1800	0.1	NA	-1	2021-08-20 18:30:05 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:46:29 UTC+0100	www.coastalwarming.com/nortorocks									-1	2021-08-20 18:30:05 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:46:44 UTC+0100										27	2021-08-20 18:30:05 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:46:47 UTC+0100										28	2021-08-20 18:30:05 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:46:50 UTC+0100										-2	2021-08-20 18:30:05 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:47:08 UTC+0100										18	2021-08-20 18:30:05 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:47:12 UTC+0100										18	2021-08-20 18:30:05 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:47:16 UTC+0100										19	2021-08-20 18:30:05 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:47:19 UTC+0100										18	2021-08-20 18:30:05 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:47:22 UTC+0100										-1	2021-08-20 18:30:05 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:47:36 UTC+0100										12	2021-08-20 18:30:05 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068
2021-08-27 13:47:42 UTC+0100										12	2021-08-20 18:30:05 UTC+0100	41.178050	-8.699068

dataset

water

daily

all

ALL

fixed ylim

plot elements

min

avg

max

range

level

l

m

t

s

exposure

c

h

e

w

shore

escrv

esgnx

esxim

esout

estro

espag

esnad

data

stats

map

OT\_sensad\_mrc

OT\_sensad\_mrh

time

temp

2021-08-20 18:30:05

2021-08-20 19:00:05

2021-08-20 19:30:05

2021-08-20 20:00:05

full adoption of FAIR data principles throughout the data pipeline  
full access to raw and processed data by ALL USERS and for ALL USES



# career development at all levels

**COMMENT**

**CONSERVATION** How cold-adapted species respond to climate change **p.302** | **ANATOMY** Unpacking Renaissance artist Vesalius's drawings of the body **p.304** | **RESEARCH PRIZE** Controversy over all-male list of awardees **p.307** | **OBITUARY** Paul Delos Boyer, chemist who discovered tiny molecular motor **p.308**



Fish and other marine life are affected by ocean weather: drastic variations in temperature, pH, oxygen and salinity that are in turn influenced by climate change.

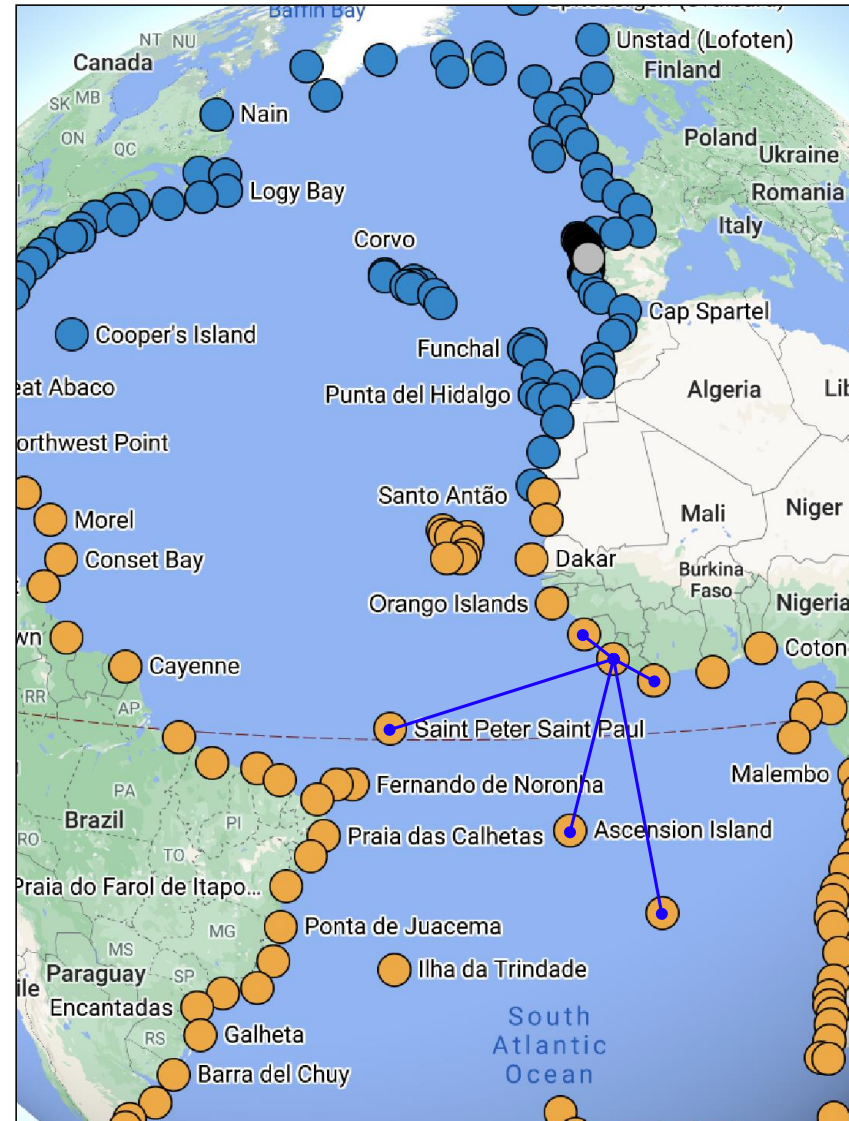
## Biologists ignore ocean weather at their peril

Ecologists must understand how marine life responds to changing local conditions, rather than to overall global temperature rise, say **Amanda E. Bates** and 16 colleagues.

The ocean can turn on a dime. Temperature, pH, oxygen levels and salinity can vary drastically — across distances of centimetres and within time frames of minutes<sup>1-3</sup>. That's the latest view being revealed by measurements from thousands of instruments anchored to shores or attached to floats, ocean gliders and ships. Yet many people think of oceans as a relatively constant environment. That idea might have been hatched when researchers on the HMS *Challenger* expedition of 1872–76 tracked water temperature and currents and lowered weights to gauge depth at thousands of sites across the world's seas<sup>4</sup>. The global picture that emerged after averaging these data was one of stability, in which any variability had been lost. Certainly, that picture was reinforced by twentieth-century images of Earth from space, showing the world's ocean as a uniform deep blue<sup>5</sup>. Most biologists and ecologists trying to understand how ocean biodiversity is affected by climate change focus on large-scale averages across space and time. They try to predict, for instance, how a mean global temperature rise of 2°C could affect marine

16 AUGUST 2018 | VOL 560 | NATURE | 299

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opportunity for broader, higher-impact studies  
cost-free infrastructure/data for improved student training in LMICs



## A group of approximately 15 people are gathered on a balcony for a meeting. They are arranged in a loose circle, with some sitting on a large wicker sofa and others on wooden chairs. Several individuals are using laptops, and one person is writing in a notebook. The balcony has a yellow wall and white columns, and there are potted plants and a water bottle on a table to the right.

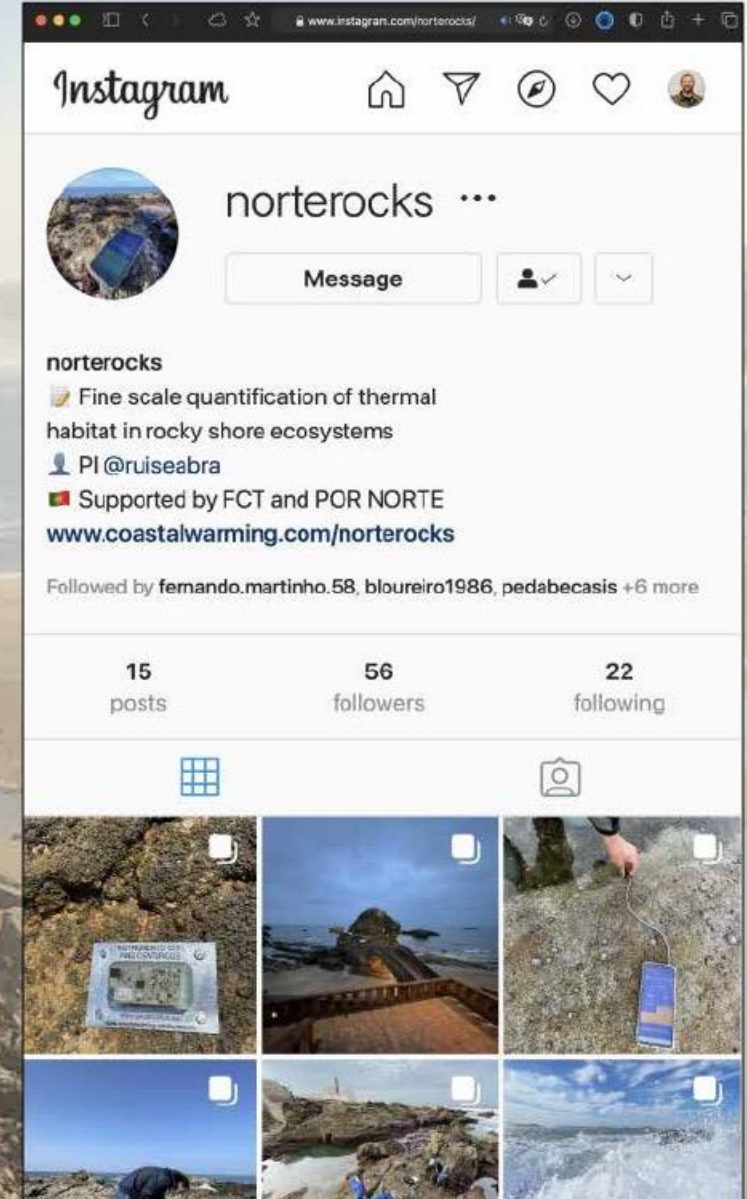
A group of approximately 15 people are gathered on a balcony for a meeting. They are arranged in a loose circle, with some sitting on a large wicker sofa and others on wooden chairs. Several individuals are using laptops, and one person is writing in a notebook. The balcony has a yellow wall and white columns, and the floor is made of light-colored tiles. The scene is brightly lit, suggesting it is daytime.



[www.coastalwarming.com/atlantic-cctbon](http://www.coastalwarming.com/atlantic-cctbon)

[ruisea@gmail.com](mailto:ruisea@gmail.com)

instagram: @ruiseabra @norterocks





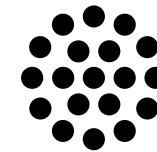


## Prof. Carol Robinson

*School of Environmental Sciences, University of East Anglia, UK*



Robinson studies the role of marine bacteria, phytoplankton and zooplankton in the global cycling of carbon and oxygen, with a particular focus on determining the magnitude and variability of microbial respiration using a combination of ecological and biogeochemical techniques. She has led international multidisciplinary research programmes including the Atlantic Meridional Transect, the Integrated Marine Biosphere Research project (IMBeR).



**International  
Science Council**

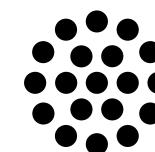


Side Event

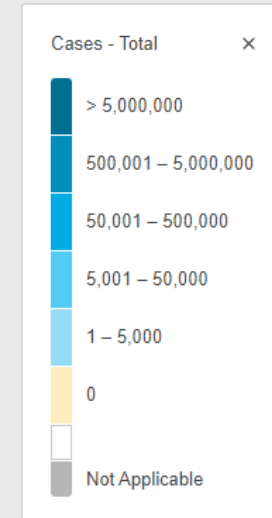
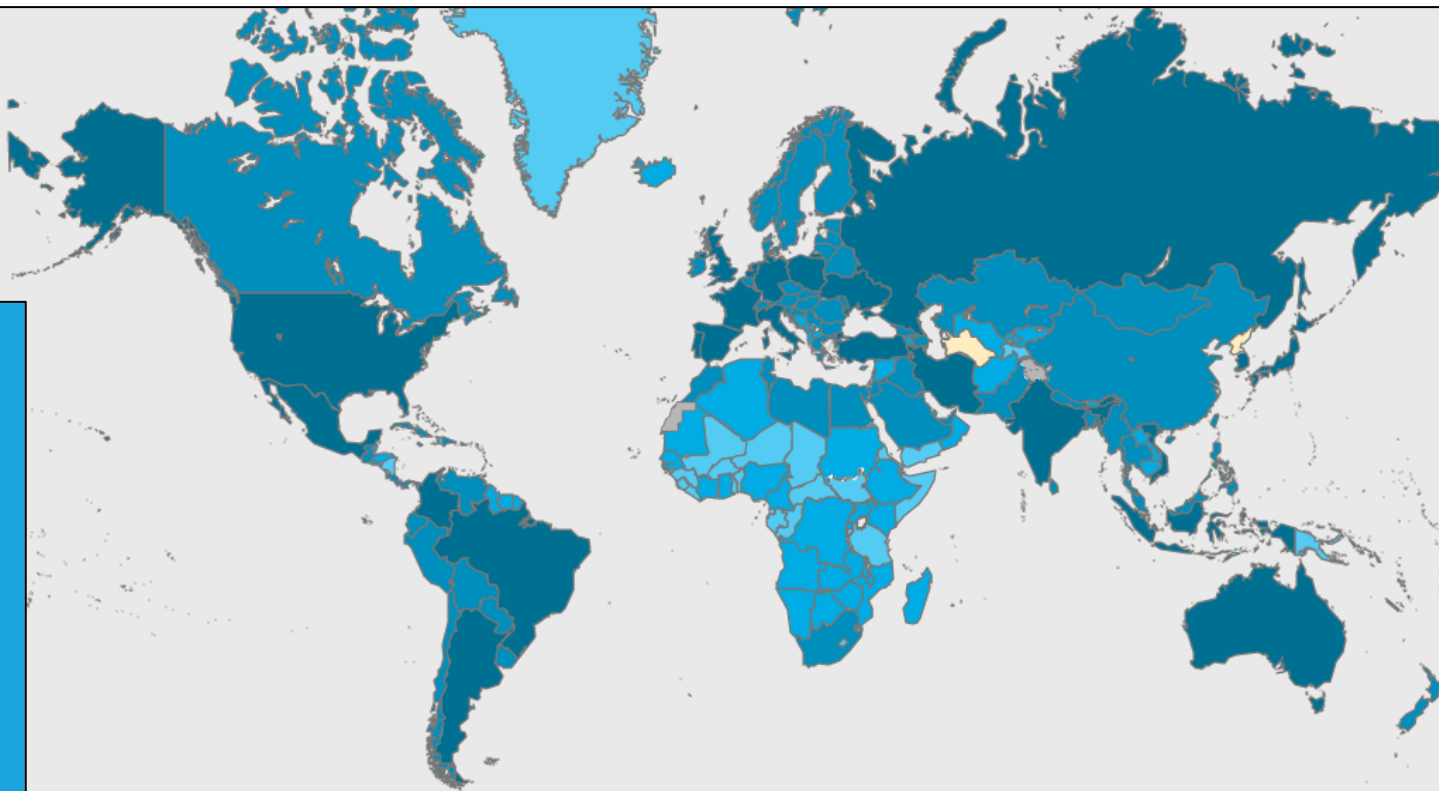
Developing the capacity we need for the ocean we want

# An Action Plan for the Ocean – lessons from the Global Pandemic

Prof. Carol Robinson  
*University of East Anglia, UK &  
Integrated Marine Biosphere Research (IMBeR)*



**International  
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Download Map Data

## COVID-19 Crisis: Lessons for Recovery

What can we learn from existing  
research on the long-term aspects  
of disaster risk and recovery?

Roger Frew  
Vasiliki Christou  
Mark Tisdall  
Arianne Foster

Carole White  
Teresa Amigues  
Clare Graham

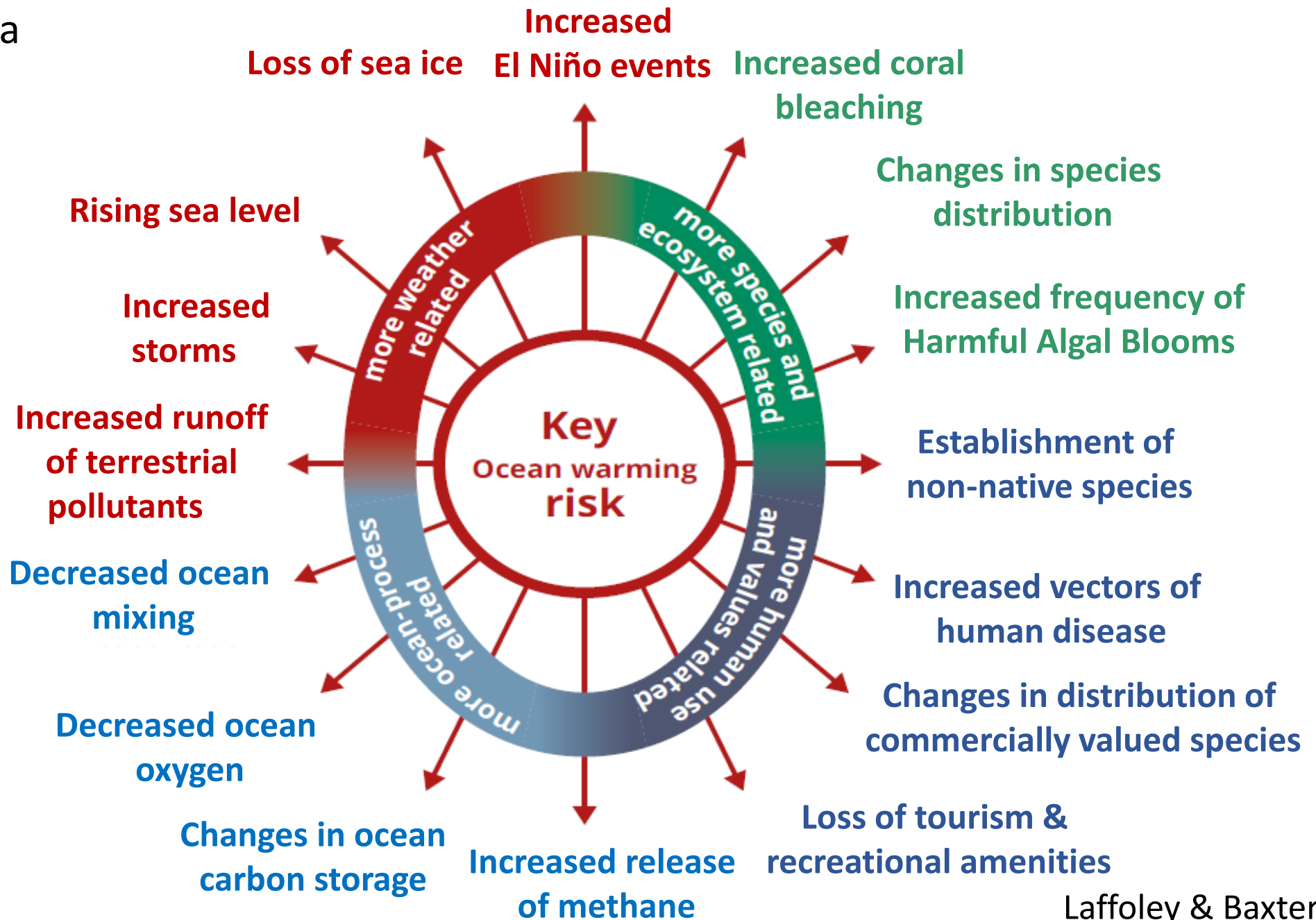
School of International Development,  
University of East Anglia, UK

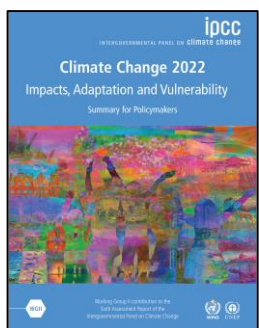
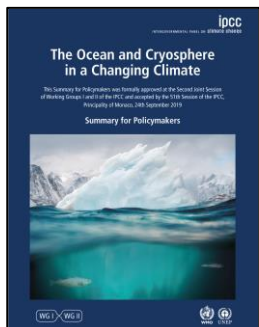
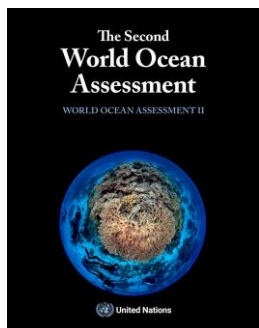
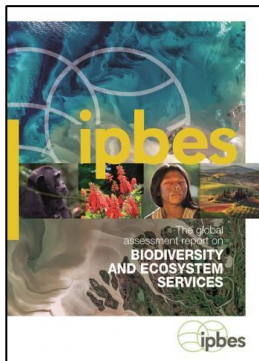
The British Academy  
COVID-19: Shape the Future

Globally, as of 5:24pm CEST, 17 June 2022, there have been 535,863,950 confirmed cases of COVID-19, including 6,314,972 deaths, reported to WHO. As of 16 June 2022, a total of 11,902,271,619 vaccine doses have been administered.



**OCEAN RISK** is a function of **hazard**, **exposure** and **vulnerability**



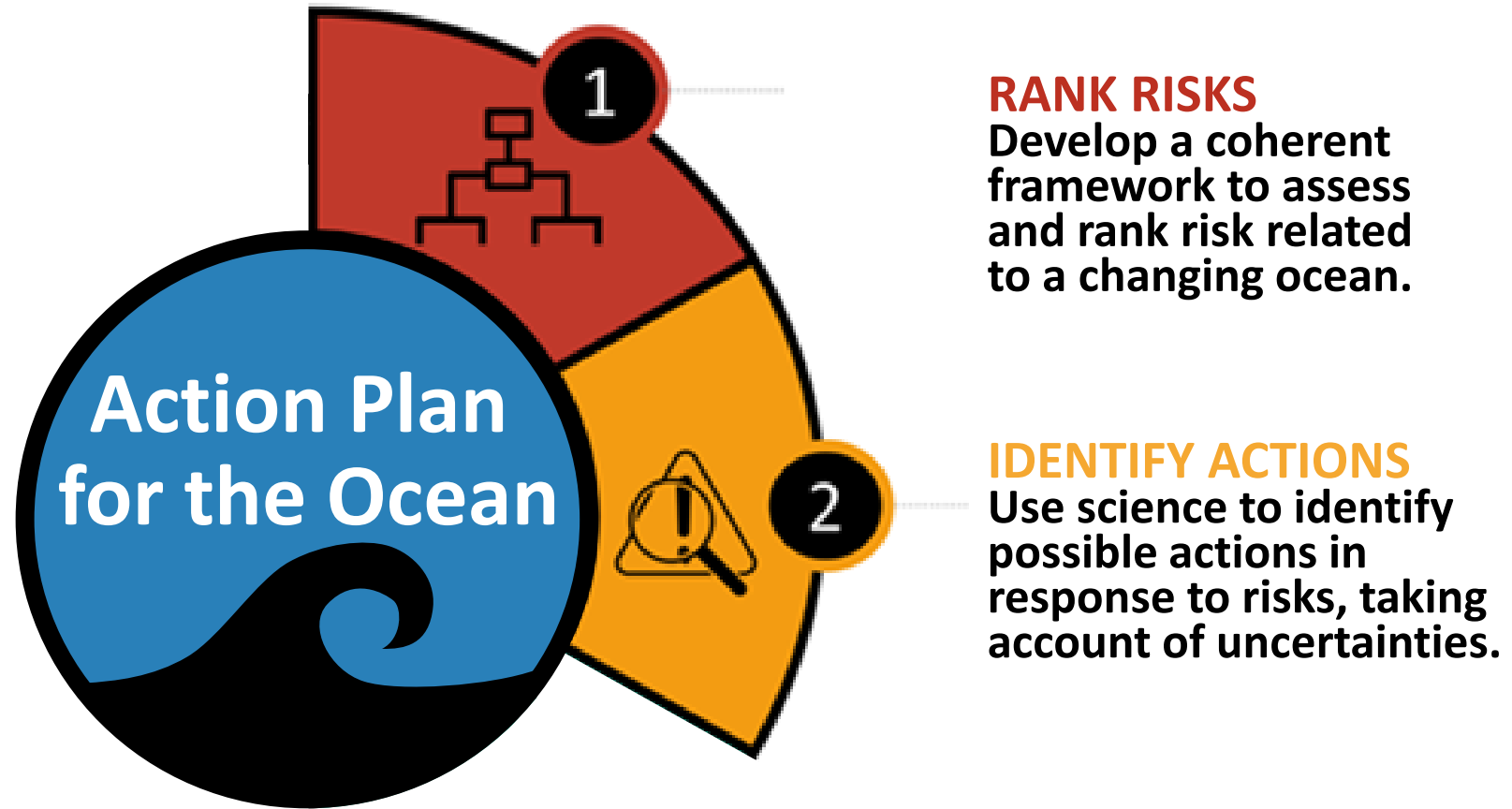


**RANK RISKS**  
Develop a coherent framework to assess and rank risk related to a changing ocean.

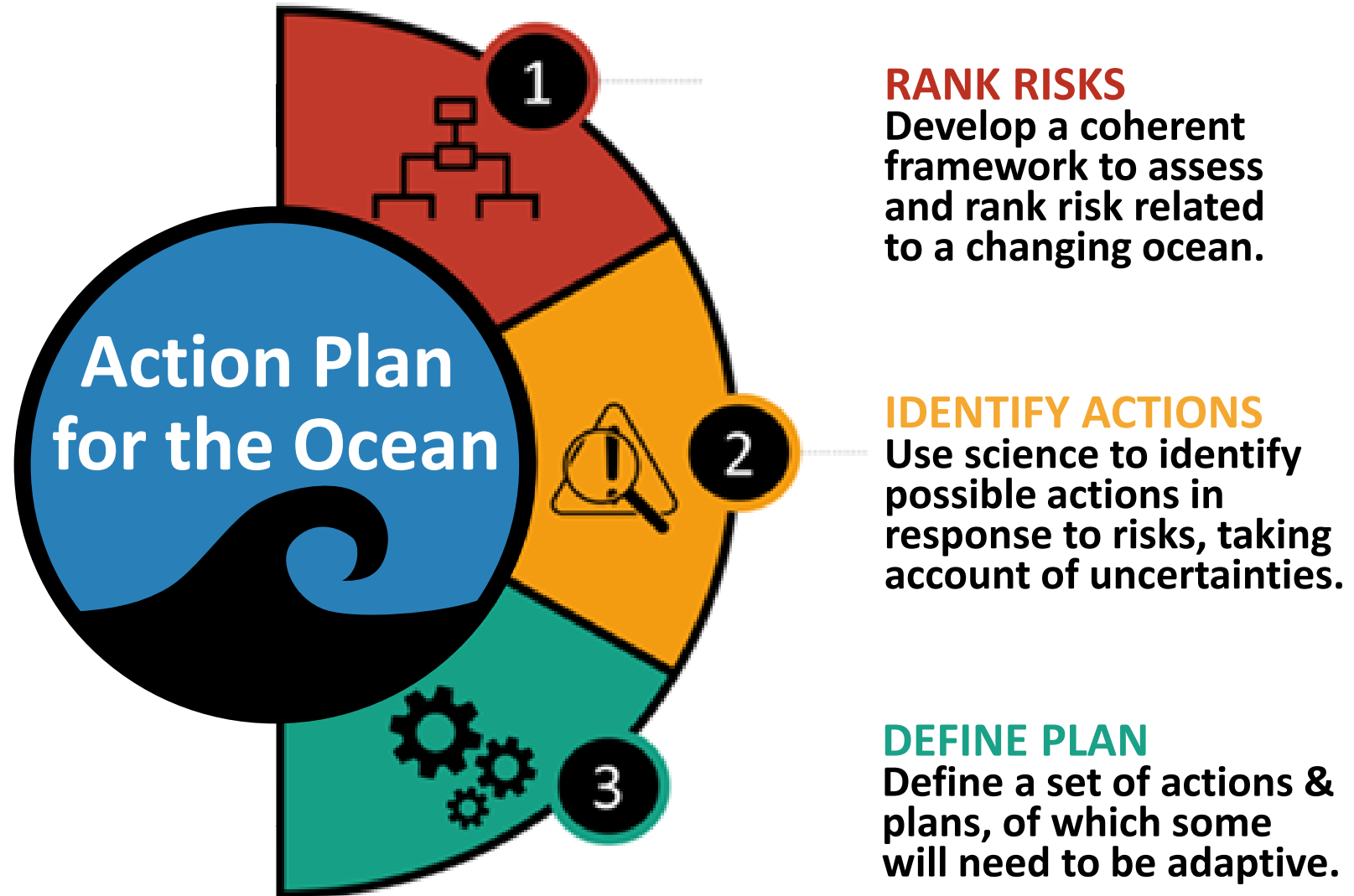


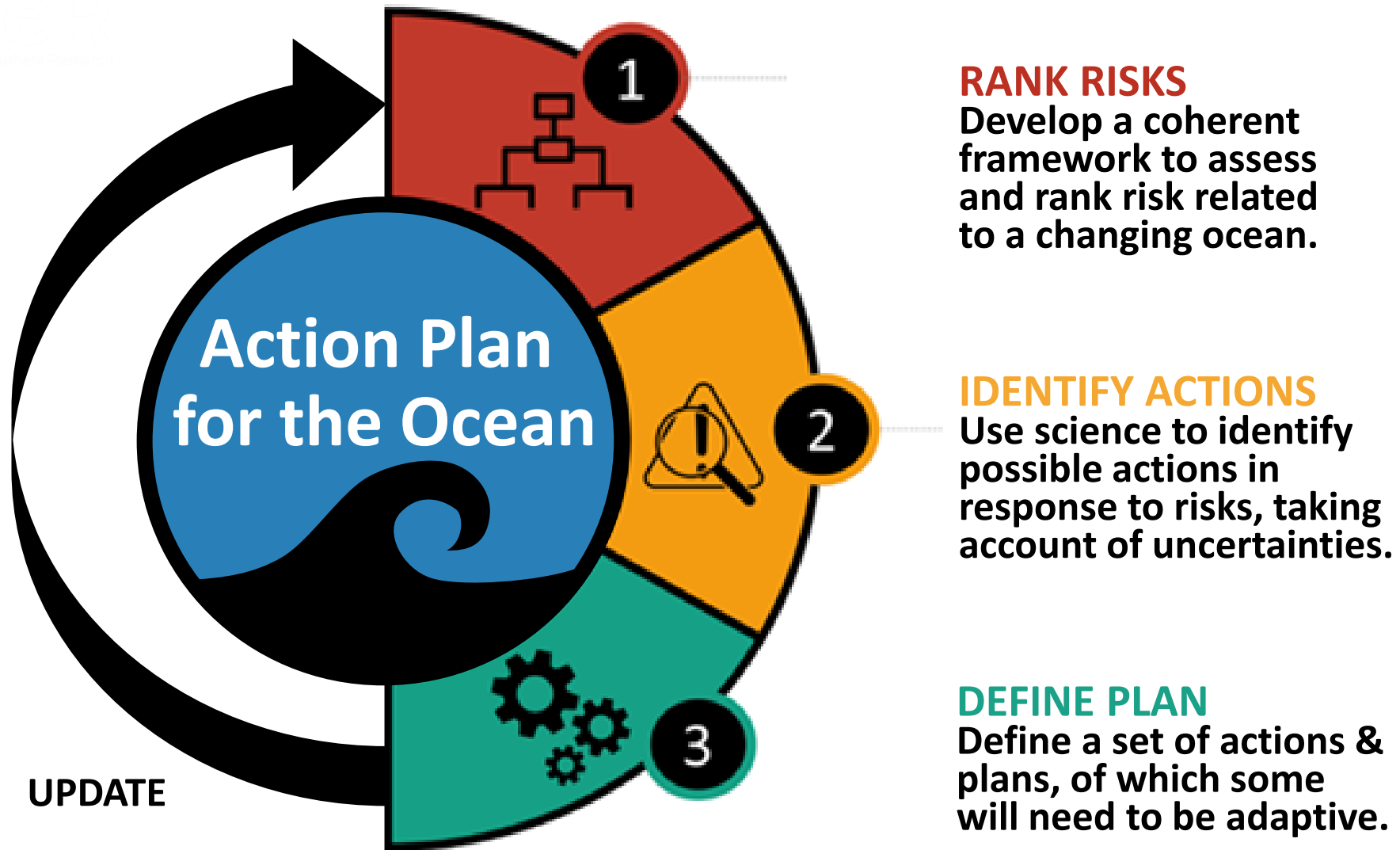
Maltby et al., 2022

Murphy et al., 2021









# Developing capacity





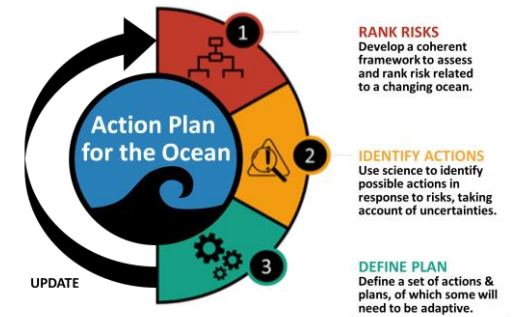


# An Action Plan for the Ocean – lessons from the Global Pandemic

## Next steps

- Develop an integrated ocean community
- Develop capacity
- Targeted workshop
- Propose a UN Decade programme
- Apply for research funds

## Get involved



# DISCUSSION – Questions?



- Developing capacity in ocean observations (**L. Krug**)
- The Ocean Teacher Global Academy (**F. Cardoso Martins**)
- The case of Small Island Developing States (**R. Zitoun**)
- An NF-POGO trainee perspective (**P. Carrasco**)
- Observation networks (**R. Seabra**)
- An Action Plan for the Ocean (**C. Robinson**)

# Get involved: contact us and know more about our training opportunities



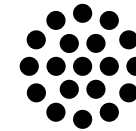
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@SCOR\_Int



<https://pogo-ocean.org/>  
@POGO\_Ocean



<https://iode.org/>  
@IODEoceant



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<https://imber.info/>  
@imber\_ipo



**OCEAN**  
TRAINING PARTNERSHIP

<http://www.oceantrainingpartnership.org>  
@ocean\_training

**Thank you for joining!!!**